Patient Engagement: Current Methods for Gathering Patient Feedback - Patient Experience Communications									
Methods	Engagement	Measuring Results	Positives	Negatives	Estimated Cost				
Waiting Room Interviews	 Ask for general feedback about an initiative/project Come prepared with questions and transcribe answers Provide patients with small tokens of gratitude* 	 Qualitative analysis of feedback Depending upon the types of questions asked, i.e. survey questions v. open-ended questions, quantitative data can be gathered 	Very direct and efficient way of interviewing patients for quick results	 Office staff is not always supportive, is afraid of any interruptions to patient care Patients don't have time to become familiar with initiative/project to provide thorough feedback 	*Cost of thank you items				
Vendor - focus groups	 Partner with outside marketing research company (CorCom, Inc.) to conduct focus groups with patients on various initiatives/projects Focus groups are recorded and analyzed by CorCom - results presented in PowerPoint format Participants are compensated for their time/effort 	Qualitative and quantitative data is gathered	 In-depth gathering of patient feedback with minimal bias Patients agree to participate and therefore are more verbal and willing to provide feedback To date, the feedback gathered through this method has been effective to initiate changes in the patient experience 		Varies, typically at least \$5K				
Vendor - 1:1 interviews	 Partner with outside marketing research company (CorCom, Inc.) to conduct 1:1 interviews with patients on various initiatives/projects Interviews are recorded and analyzed by CorCom - results presented in PowerPoint format Participants are compensated for their time/effort 	Qualitative and quantitative data is gathered	 In-depth gathering of patient feedback with minimal bias Patients agree to participate and therefore are more verbal and willing to provide feedback To date, the feedback gathered through this method has been effective to initiate changes in the patient experience 		Varies, typically at least \$5K				
Internally organized focus groups	 Work with clinical partners to gather patients to discuss patient information and education given to them prior to and during their care Facilitated by the Patient Experience Communications team Results are used to determine how to proceed with creating and updating patient-facing materials Provide patients with food and beverages as well as small tokens of gratitude (i.e. UPMC tote bag, flashlight, water bottle, etc.)* 	Qualitative analysis of feedback	 Patients agree to participate and therefore are more verbal and willing to provide feedback Patient feedback could be applied immediately to patient-facing materials in development 	Because patients are hand- picked by clinical partners, the patients may be too familiar with the initiative/project and the feedback could be biased	*Cost of thank you items				

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Phone interviews	 Work with clinical partners to collect a list of patients to call and conduct phone interviews regarding patient information materials the patient has had the opportunity to use through their continuum of care Prepare a list of open-ended questions to ask patients, transcribe answers Mail patients thank you notes and small tokens of gratitude (i.e. UPMC tote bag, flashlight, water bottle, etc.)* 	 Qualitative analysis of feedback Depending upon the types of questions asked, i.e. survey questions v. open-ended questions, quantitative data can be gathered 	Very direct and efficient way of interviewing patients for quick results	Without prior notice, patients are hesitant to participate	*Cost of thank you items				
Playtesting	 Set up time in advance with clinical partners to sit down with patients for playtesting of new app/technology Wait for patients in clinical areas - With enough prior notice, participating doctors/clinicians can introduce playtesting team member to patient Patient plays app and provides real-time feedback 	Qualitative and quantitative data is gathered	 Very direct and efficient way of interviewing patients for quick results No additional cost once platform is purchased 	Requires time to wait for patients in clinical areas	\$0				
Clinician-organized gathering of feedback	Work with clinical partners to ask patients about projects/initiatives	Qualitative analysis of feedback	 Indirect, yet effective way to gather patient feedback Clinicians often have closer relationships with patients and are able to procure in-depth feedback No additional cost 	There is opportunity for clinician- bias as the gathering of feedback cannot be monitored	\$0				